

**VIJAYANAGARA SRI KRISHNADEVARAYA UNIVERSITY**  
Department of PG Studies in Master of Law  
Jnanasagara Campus, Vinayakanagara, Cantonment, Ballari -583105  
[www.vskub.ac.in](http://www.vskub.ac.in)



Syllabus

Department of PG Studies in Master of Law

(I to IV Semester)

**Choice Based Credit System**

*With effect from 2016-2017*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

VSK University CBCS Regulations Governing the Master of Law

<b>CODE</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
LLMH101	Jurisprudence-I	7
LLMH102	Constitutional Law Theory and Principles of Constitutional Interpretation	8
LLMH103	Comparative Constitutional Law	10
LLMH104	Administrative Procedures	11
LLMS105	General International Law	12
LLMS106	Corporate, Finance & Investments Law	13
LLMH201	Jurisprudence-II	14
LLMH202	Law & Natural Resources Management	15
LLMH203	Indian Constitutional Law (PART III, IV, & IVA	17
LLMH204	Comparative Constitutional Law (Rights & Liberties)	18
LLMS205	International Relations & Law of Treaties	19
LLMS206	World Trade Law	20
LLMO207	Open Elective Law for Layman	21
LLMH301	Research Methodology	23
LLMH302	Indian Constitutional Law other than part III, IV, IVA	24
LLMH303	Intellectual Property Rights –I	26
LLMH304	Environmental Law	27
LLMS305	International Organization	28
LLMS306	Human Resources Development	30
LLMO307	Open Elective Legal System of India	31
LLMH401	Constitutional Law (writs & service matters)	33
LLMH402	Intellectual Property Rights-II	35
LLMH403	Law on Human Rights & Duties	36
LLMH404	Project Work	37
LLMS405	International humanitarian Law, Human Rights & Refugee Law	53
LLMS406	Cyber Law	54
	<b>Question Paper Pattern for Semester (CBCS)</b>	
	<b>Degree Examinations in Law</b>	<b>55</b>

Credits Matrix for LLM Master of Law Program  
WEF 2016-17 Academic Year

**First Semester for LLM**

Code	Title	Credits	Marks		Total Marks
			IA	Exam	
LLMH101	Jurisprudence-I	4	30	70	100
LLMH102	Constitutional Law Theory and Principles of Constitutional Interpretation	4	30	70	100
LLMH103	Comparative Constitutional Law	4	30	70	100
LLMH104	Administrative Procedures	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total Hard Core Credits</b>	<b>16</b>			
LLMS105	General International Law	4	30	70	100
LLMS106	Corporate, Finance & Investments Law	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total Soft Core Credits for any One</b>	<b>4</b>			
	Total Credits for Semester I (Hard Core 16+Soft Core 04)	20			500

Credits Matrix for LLM Master of Law Program  
WEF 2016-17 Academic Year

**Second Semester for LLM**

Code	Title	Credits	Marks		Total Marks
			IA	Exam	
LLMH201	Jurisprudence-II	4	30	70	100
LLMH202	Law & Natural Resources Management	4	30	70	100
LLMH203	Indian Constitutional Law (part III, IV, & IVA)	4	30	70	100
LLMH204	Comparative Constitutional Law (Rights & Liberties)	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total hard core credits</b>	<b>16</b>			
LLMS205	International Relations & Law of Treaties	4	30	70	100
LLMS206	World Trade Law	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total soft core credits for any one</b>	<b>4</b>			
LLMO207	(Open elective) Law for Layman	4	30	70	100
	Total credits for semester II (hard core 16+soft core 04)	24			600

Credits Matrix for LLM Master of Law Program  
WEF 2016-17 Academic Year

**Third Semester for LLM**

Code	Title	Credits	Marks		Total marks
			IA	Exam	
LLMH301	Research & Methodology	4	30	70	100
LLMH302	Indian constitutional Law other than part III, IV, Iva	4	30	70	100
LLMH303	Intellectual property rights –I	4	30	70	100
LLMH304	Environmental Law	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total hard core credits</b>	<b>16</b>			
LLMS305	International organization	4	30	70	100
LLMS306	Human resources development	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total soft core credits for any one</b>	<b>4</b>			
LLMO307	(Open elective) Legal system of India	<b>4</b>	30	70	100
	Total credits for semester III (hard core 16+soft core 04)	24			600

Credits Matrix for LLM Master of Law Program  
WEF 2016-17 Academic Year

**Fourth Semester for LLM**

Code	Title	Credits	Marks		Total marks
			IA	Exam	
LLMH401	Constitutional Law : Writs & Service Matters	4	30	70	100
LLMH402	Intellectual Property Rights-II	4	30	70	100
LLMH403	Law on Human Rights & Duties	4	30	70	100
LLMH404	Project Work	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total hard core credits</b>	<b>16</b>			
LLMS405	International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights & Refugee Law	4	30	70	100
LLMS406	Cyber Law	4	30	70	100
	<b>Total soft core credits for any one</b>	<b>4</b>			
	Total credits for semester IV (hard core 16+soft core 04)	20			600

## Master of Law (LLM) Semester I

### LLMH 101 Jurisprudence-I

Sub Code : LLMH101	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

#### Objectives :

- To understand and identify schools of Jurisprudence.
- To compare and contrast the various schools of Jurisprudence in terms of legal decision.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Analytical Views of Law</b> Austinian Theory of Law, Criticisms of Command Theory; Pure Theory of Law, Criticisms of Pure Theory, Implications of the Theory; Historical School of Law; Savigny's View of Law.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Theories of Law</b> Theory of Volksgeist, Criticisms of Volksgeist. Henry Maine's view on the development of Law. Natural Law Theory: Thomas Aquinas Theory on Law. Theories of property – Natural Law Theory, Metaphysical theory, Historical theory and Sociological Theory.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Natural Law and Social Contract</b> Natural Law and Social Contract-Thomas Hobbes, John Locke and Rousseau, HLA Hart, John Rawls, - American Realism: Frank's rule-skeptics and 'fact skeptics'. Llewellyn's Concept of Law. Sociological School of Law: Theory of Social Engineering (Roscoe Pound) Criticisms on Social Engineering Theory. Marxian School of Law.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Concept of Person</b> Concept of Person - Kinds of Legal Persons, Theories of Corporate Personality – Fiction Theory, Realistic Theory, Concession Theory, and Purpose Theory. Property-Concept of Property; Kinds of property, Corporeal property, Incorporeal property	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Vicarious Liability</b> Vicarious Liability- Master and Servants Relationship- Legal representatives and dead man's relationship. Strict liability- Absolute liability, Mistake of Law, Mistake of Fact and accidents, Mens rea (guilty mind), Exceptions to mens rea. Negligence – Theories of Negligence.	<b>10 Hours</b>

#### Suggested Readings

- Julius Stone – The Province and Function of Law,
- RWM Dias – Jurisprudence
- Salmond – Jurisprudence
- Julius Stone – Social Dimensions of Law,
- Bodenheimer – Jurisprudence
- Julius Stone – Lawyers Law & Lawyers Reasoning
- Lloyd- Introduction to Jurisprudence (latest edition)
- Roscoe Pound- Jurisprudence- Vol. 1 to 5
- Roscoe Pound- Introduction to the Philosophy of Law
- Kelson – The Pure Theory of Law,
- D' Entreaves – Natural Law,
- Summers- Essays on Law,

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester I**  
**LLMH 102 Constitutional Law Theory and Principles of Constitutional Interpretation**

Sub Code : LLMH102	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To understand above process by which meaning are assigned to words in a constitution.
- To understand how legal decisions are made that are justified by.

**Module I: Nature and Importance of Constitution 10 Hours**

Nature and importance of Constitution, Evolution of Constitutional values, Requisites of ideal Constitution; concept of Constitutionalism – its development and role in the legal system; Nature and limitations of constituent and amending power; Basic structure theory. State – Concept; Social contract theories; theories of Karl Marx, Bosanquet and T.H.Green;

**Module II: Theories of Ancient India 16 Hours**

Saptanga Theory of State in ancient India; Obligation of ruler; Modern Indian Political thoughts of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Gandhiji, Nehru and Ambedkar about functions of the state, Model of Indian Constitution, Separation and Division of powers. Constitutional policies and practices relating to Pluralism; Concept of multiculturalism, Religious, Linguistic and ethnic challenges and Constitutional responses; Secularism, language rights, and protection of ethnic minorities (V and VI schedules under the Indian Constitution), Relation between society, state and individual.

**Module III: Role of Internal and External Aids in the Interpretation of Constitution. 12 Hours**

Preamble; Headings, Marginal Notes. Non Abrogation and Non Derogation provisions, Inclusive and exclusive definitions use of Drafts, Constituent Assembly Debates, Legislative History, International Law Text Books, commentaries and dictionaries, Original Intention Theory. Values and approaches that influence constitutional interpretation

**Module IV: Interpreting the Constitution 10 Hours**

Interpreting the Constitution as a value document; Purposive interpretation, Living Organism Approach, Reading Down and Reading up and Reading in, Inter-relationship of Fundamental Rights.

Interpreting the Constitution as legal document

Presumption of constitutionality, Literal Interpretation and its limitations.

**Module V : Interpretation of federal scheme 10 Hours**

Doctrine of inconsistency, Doctrine of Pith and substance and colourable legislation, Doctrine of occupied field: Doctrine of Eclipse and severability, Harmonious construction-Avoiding the fallacies of Hyper- Integration and Disintegration, Ejus Dem Generis.

The study is with reference to constitutional ideologies and experience of India, U.S.A., U.K. and Canada.



## Suggested Readings

- Karl Lowenstein. Political Power and Governmental Process.
- Gettel, Readings in Political Science
- K.C.Wheare, Modern Constituitions
- H.J. Laski, The State in Theory and Practice (Chapter-I)
- B.A Masodkar, Society State and the Law.
- R.M Mc Ivan, The Modern State
- Nomos, Constitutionalism
- P.V Kane, History of Dhamashastra Vol.III
- M.Rama Jois, Constitutional and legal History, Vol. I & II
- Carl J.Friedrich, Constituional Government and Politics.
- Appadorai, Modern Indian Political Thought
- M.Hidayatullah- Fifth and sixth Schedule to the Constitution
- H.M.Seervai- Constitutional Law of Indian Vol. I
- Lawrence Tribe & Michael Douf- On Reading the Constitution
- Ely.J.H.- Democracy and Distrust
- Rotunda and Nowak- Treatise on American Constitution Vol. IV.
- P.K.Tripathi- Spotlights on Constitutional Interpretation.
- Peter W.Hogg- Constitutional Law of India.
- Joseph E.Magnet- Constittional Law of Canada; Cases and Materials, Vol. II
- M.P.Jain,- Constitutional Law of Canada
- Hidayatullah (ed.) – Constitutional Law of India Vol. I (relevant chapters)
- G.P.Singh- Interpretation of Statutes.
- Vepa P. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
- Laurence H. Tribe, American Constitutional Law

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester I**  
**LLMH 103 Comparative constitutional Law**

Sub Code : LLMH103	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To make students familiar with the constitutional systems of few countries.
- Students will be benefitted from deeper understanding of provisions and principles of various constitutional systems.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Concept of Representative and Responsible Government</b> Concept of representative and responsible government, Constitutional Conventions; Nature, Scope and Role of Conventions; Presidential, Semi-Presidential, Collegiate system of Governments.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Concept of Cabinet Government</b> Concept of Cabinet government, Mode of appointment of Prime Minister, Collective and Individual Responsibility; Hung Parliament.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Treaty Making Power</b> Treaty making power, Power to implement treaties, External affairs powers; Emergency power, War power, Martial Law.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Nature and Significance of Legislative Power</b> Nature and Significance of Legislative power, composition of Legislature, First and Second Chamber, Powers and Immunities of Legislatures, Chief Executive, his powers and functions.	<b>16 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Judiciary</b> Organization and Jurisdiction of the Higher Judiciary; Independence of Judiciary, Judicial Review and accountability.	<b>10 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Relevant Provisions of the Constitutions
- Peter W.Hogg- Canadian Constitutional Law.
- Ivor Jennings- The Cabinet Government.
- A.H.Birch – Representative and Responsible Government
- Colin Howard- Australian Federal Constitutional Law
- Wade and Phillips – Constitutional Law and Administrative Law.
- Tressolini- American Constitutional Law.
- Mason & Beaney – American Constitutional Law.
- Nowak, Rotunda and Young- Constitutional Law of US (Student Ed.)
- W.A. Wynes- Legislative, Executive and Judicial Powers in Australia.
- Hughes, Christopher- Swiss Constitution
- Godfrey & Blondel – The French Constitution and Government.
- Rodney Brazier – Constitutional Practice.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester I**  
**LLMH 104 Administrative procedures**

Sub Code : LLMH104	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To ensure the observance of basic democratic, Law-governed state principles, especially human rights, in specific public legal relations between the State and a private person;
- To improve students awareness on Administrative Procedures

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Nature and Scope of Administrative Law</b> Evolution- Nature and Scope of Administrative Law- Relation with Constitutional Law-Separation of powers and concepts- Rule of Law- <i>Council d' Etaire</i> , (French system) - Classification of Administration Action- functions- Administrative direction and discretion.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Legislative Power of the Administration</b> Legislative power of the administration- Extent of delegation and control over delegated Legislation- Sub-delegation- Judicial- Parliamentary control over delegated Legislation.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Judicial Power of Administration</b> Judicial power of Administration- Nature of procedure- Principles of Natural justice-Effect of non-compliance with principles of Natural Justice- Exception to principles of Natural Justice.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Judicial Control of Administrative Action</b> Judicial control of Administrative action – Writs, Principles and Procedure - Public Law Review and Private Law Review of Administration action- Liability of State – Torts, Contract- Promissory Estoppel-Government Privileges- Right of information- Doctrine of Legitimate expectation- Doctrine of Accountability- Waiver- Doctrine of Proportionality.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Corporations and Public Undertaking</b> Corporations and Public undertaking- Commission of Enquiry- Ombudsman in India (Lokpal and Lokayuktha) - Central Vigilance Commission - Parliamentary Committees-Civil services in India- Accountability and responsibility- Problems and Prospectives- Administrative deviance- Corruption- Mal-administration- Control mechanism of Accountability.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Wade - Administrative Law.
- De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action.
- S. P. Sathe - Administrative Law.
- P. Massey - Administrative Law.
- Maine – Ancient Law

**Master of Law(LLM) Semester I**  
**LLMH 105 General International Law**

Sub Code : LLMH105	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To familiarize students with the basics fundamentals of international Law.
- To study about the influence of International Law on the world.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Introduction to International Law</b> Introduction – Evolution of international Law- Sources, Treaties, Customs, General Principles of Law, Judicial decisions and opinion of the publicists- other sources of Law, Law making through international organization- codification and progressive development – Role of International Law Commission.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law</b> Relationship between international Law and municipal Law – Application of international Law in the municipal sphere- Application in the national sphere- Customary Laws and treaties with special reference to India- Influence of international Law on in the World Court and other tribunals.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Jurisdiction of State</b> Jurisdiction of State- Nationality, its acquisition, loss and proof- Double nationality and statelessness- Criminal jurisdiction – Basis of criminal jurisdiction – International Criminal Law and International Criminal Tribunals- Aliens- Acquired rights of aliens.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Sovereign Immunity of States</b> Sovereign immunity-Immunity of States- Immunity of State Organs and Property - State Responsibility – General Principles- Imputability- - Responsibility for injuries to aliens- Procedural enforcement of claims, espousal and nationality of claims, and exhaustion of local remedies.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>International Environmental Law</b> International Environmental Law- Introduction – Development of international environmental Law- General Principles – Regulation of transboundary air pollution- Protection of ozone layer- Global warming and climate change- International rivers and lakes- Protection of wildlife and terrestrial resources – Conservation of Biological Diversity and its Convention.	<b>14 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Oppenheim – International Law Vol. I – Law of peace
- O’connel – International Law Vols. I & II
- Brierly – The Law of Nations
- Sorensen – A Manual of Public International Law
- Brownlie – Principles of International Law
- Harries, D.J – Cases and Materials on International Law
- Green T.H. – International Law through Cases.
- Hung M.Kindred (ed) – International Law

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester I**  
**LLMH 106 Corporate, Finance & Investments Law**

Sub Code : LLMH106	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- The study offers a range of options that deal with both private & public Law aspects of corporate & financial Law.
- To understand about the basic a corporate frame work national, regional & transnational level.

**Module I: Constitutional Dimension of Investment 10 Hours**

Constitutional dimension of control over investments, incorporation, registration of companies – companies registered out side Indian, Corporate Ethics and code of conduct – mechanism to improve corporate image – Corporate social responsibility. Computation Law – CCI and functions investment policy of government of India, IDRA 1951.

**Module II: Finance and Investments 12 Hours**

Importance of legal regime governing finance and investments - Securities, Regulation and Stock Market in India Protection of interests of investors in securities - Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, and Rules 1956 - The Depositions Act 1996.

**Module III: Foreign Exchange Management 14 Hours**

The objectives of Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 - Improvements Over Foreign Exchange Regulation Act Regulation and Management of Foreign Exchange: Dealing in Foreign Exchange, holding of Foreign Exchange - Current Account transaction - Capital account transaction - Export of goods and services - Realization and repatriation of Foreign Exchange and exemptions - Authorized person - Contravention and Penalties Adjudication and appeal - Enforcement

**Module IV: Finance of Exports 12 Hours**

Finance of Exports - Bills of Exchange - Collection Arrangement - Letters of Credit - Bank Guarantees and other Contract guarantees in general - Factoring, Forfeiting, Financial leasing and other forms of merchant finance; Law relating to hire purchase.

**Module V : Shares 10 Hours**

Corporate finance, shares & share capital, liquidation, insider dealings.

**Suggested Readings**

- Rajiv Jain - Guide on Foreign Collaboration: Policies and Procedures (New Delhi. India Investment Publishers).
- Leo D'Arcy et.al - Schmitthoffs Export Trade - The Law and Practice of International Trade, X Edn. Sweet & Maxwell, London,
- C. Singhanian - Foreign Collaborations and Investments in India: Law and Procedures, Universal Law Publishing Co.PVI.Ltd., Delhi 1999.
- Taxmann's - New SEBI (Disclosure & Investor Protection) Guidelines,1999
- Jayant M. Thakur- Comparative Analysis of FEMA - The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 with FERA.
- Bharat - Bharat's Manual of SEBI, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
- S.M. Dugar - Law of Monopolistic Restrictive & Unfair Trade Practices, III Edn. Vadhwa and Company. Nagpur, 1997.
- Sanjiv Agarwal - Bharat's Guide to Indian Capital Market, Bharat Law House. New Delhi. 2000.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMH 201 Jurisprudence – II**

Sub Code : LLMH201	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To impart the knowledge how the judgments are made based on basic theories of Law.
- To facilitate the students with the knowledge of how the judicial process & interpretation are carried out.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Doctrine of Precedent</b> Doctrine of precedent – ratio decidendi and obiter dictum – Methods of determining ratio – Stare-decisis and its exceptions – precedent in common Law and civil Law countries – Indian Law relating to precedent.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Logic and Growth in Law</b> Logic and growth in Law (Both under code system and common Law) – Categories of illusory reference - Legal reasoning (Judicial as well as juristic) – New rhetoric’s – Role of judicial concepts and judicial discretion in judicial reasoning – judicial activism.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Nature of Judicial Process</b> Nature of judicial process – search for the legislative intention – Methods of judicial interpretation – Role of philosophy (Logic), history, tradition and Sociology – Judge as legislator – Judicial creativity and its limitations.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Social Change</b> Meaning of social change – Dimensions, extent and types of social change – Causes and agencies of Social change – Legal and non-legal factors responsible for social change – Relation between Law and Justice – Social Justice – Law, Morality and Social Change.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Conflicting Theories of Law</b> Conflicting theories of Kautilya, Hobbes, Max,Hegel and Darwin – Conciliation theories of Durkheim, Duguit, August Comte. Utilitarian theories of Bentham, Mill. Role of Social Reformers –Raja Rama Mohan Roy, Gandhiji Ambedkar, Savrgna.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Roscoe Pound - Jurisprudence (1959) Parts, 3,5,6.
- C.K.Allen - Law in the Making (1963) Chapters 3, 4,
- G B.Reddy – Women & Law
- Justice Anand – Women & Justice Indra Jai Singh - Law and Domestic Violence

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMH 202 Law & Natural Resources Management**

Sub Code : LLMH202	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To develop an appreciation for ecological diversity of state.
- To understand the environmental challenges of our current and future generations.

**Module I: Resource Management in India 12 Hours**

Historical concerns in India, Environmental Justice, Constitution and Common Law principles in relation to natural management. Perspective in resource conservation: Equitable perspective, Human Use perspective and Managerial perspective, Water Conservation: Legal Issues and challenges in India, Maintenance of water Quality, Aquaculture and fishing regulation. Ground water management, Interstate water management and disputes, Inter-linking of rivers, evaluating the possibilities and its ecological & economical viability

**Module II: Conservation of Land and Legal Issues 14 Hours**

Conversion of land: Law & Policy Controls on Controls on land development, Degradation of land through waste dumping, Mining and quarrying: legal issues for land conservation. Problems of Sand mining at River beds and Conservation National Policy on Mining, Regulatory frame work.

**Module III: Common Property Resources 12 Hours**

Concepts of Common Property and State Property, Depletion of Common Property Resources and Conservation initiatives for protection of Forest & Wildlife, common facilities and the right to use: roads, parks, pathways, Grazing lands, burial grounds, Lakes, rivers, Natural Heritage-Tribal Habitat, Historical monuments. Wetlands Conservation: Wise use concept, Role of state in the protection of Common Property Resources

**Module IV: Conservation of Energy Resources 12 Hours**

Energy related environmental problems: tapping, transmission and utilization, Utilization of conventional energy: Hydro-electric, Thermal & Nuclear Non-conventional energy: Solar, wind, tidal and biogas. Renewable sources of energy: Wood, wind energy, solar energy, Tidal energy, Hydel power, bio-bas gas, bio mass, nuclear fusion, ocean currents, Geo thermal energy, vegetable refuse etc. Non-renewable source of energy: Coal, Ores, Petroleum, timbers, natural gas, lignite, uranium etc., Energy Conservation Act,2001 Global Climatic changes.

**Module V : Industrial Hazards and Legal Issues 10 Hours**

After math of Bhopal Gas Disaster, Public Liability Insurance, Public Trust Doctrine, Sovereignty over natural resources, Access to Environmental Information, Environment Impact Assessment, Environmental Audit, Public Participation in Environmental Decision making, public hearing, Equitable utilization, Obligation not to cause damage, Carbon Credit, Corporate Social Responsibility, Compliance of International Environmental Law and recent International Conventions on Environmental Law.

## Suggested Readings

- Kailsash Thakaur, Environmental Protection: Law and Policy In India (1977), Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi.
- WCED, Our Future (1999), Cambridge University press.
- Abraham C.M. Environmental Jurisprudence in India (1999), Kluwer
- Dwivedi, India's Environmental Policies, Programmes and Stewardship (1999) Mc. Millan
- Enid.M.Barron, et.al (eds) Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, London, UK (1998), Kluwer
- David.B. Wilkins, Animal Welfare in Europe (1997), Kluwer
- Mark Austen and Tamara Richards, Basic Legal Documents on International Animal Welfare and Wild life conservation (2000), Kluwer
- Jack Grosse, Protection and management of our Natural Resources, Wild life and Habitat (1997), Oceana.
- Enid M.Barson and Ilga Nielson (eds) Agriculture and Sustainable use in Europe (1998), Kluwer
- Trever Hella Well, Blackstone's Guide to Contaminated Land (2000), Blackstone Press
- Leelakrishnan.P etal. (eds) Law and Environment (1990)
- Leelakrishnan. P. The Environmental Improvement through Economic Incentives (1977)
- Frodorick R.Anderson, etal. Environmental Improvement through Economic Incentives (1977)
- Indian Journal of public Administration, Special Number Environment and administration, July September 1988Vol XXXV, No.3
- David Hughes, Environmental Law, (1999) Butterworth, London.
- Sairam Bhat.P. Natural Resources Conservation Law, Sage Law Publishers
- A.R.Bam and P.N Gautam, Natural Heritage of India (1989) R. K. Publishers, Delhi
- Annual Report of MoEF and Ministry of Energy Resources – Government of India



**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMH 203 Indian Constitutional Law (Part III, IV, & IVA)**

Sub Code : LLMH203	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To impart the basic knowledge about the fundamental rights and their enforcement.
- To understand about the Directive Principles of State Policy and their importance in policy making.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Part III, IV &amp; IVA of Constitutional</b> Objectives of Part III, IV & IVA- Historical genesis – Preamble to the Constitution – Concept of State – Art.13- Waiver of Fundamental Rights – Exceptions to Art. 13: Articles 31-A, 31- B, 31-C, 33 to 35.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Concept of Equality</b> Concept of ‘Equality’, Test of reasonable classification – Protection against arbitrariness prohibition of discrimination on certain grounds – Equality of opportunity in Public Employment - Protective Discrimination – Methods and Limitations – Prohibition of ‘Untouchability’.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Freedoms</b> Freedoms: Freedom of Speech & Expression – Freedom of Association or unions – Freedom of Movement and Freedom to Practice any profession or to carry on any occupation – trade or business – Reasonable restrictions – Protection in respect of conviction for offences (Art. 20)	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Right to Life and Personal Liberty</b> Right to Life and Personal Liberty: Protection against arrest & detention – Right against exploitation – Prohibition of Traffic in Human beings and forced labour – Right to freedom of Religion. Minority’s Right to establish and administer educational institutions	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Directive Principles of State policy</b> Directive Principles of State policy: Nature and Scope, Social Security provisions, Community welfare provisions – Inter-relationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental Rights – Fundamental Duties. Art. 300-A Right to Property.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- H.M. Seervai – Constitutional Law of India – Vol. I and II.
- D.D.Basu – Commentaries on Constitutional Law of India. Vols. A to E
- D.D. Basu – Human Rights and Fundamental Rights.
- Subhash C. Jain – The Constitution of India, Taxmann, 2000.
- Kagzi – Constitution of India.
- V.N. Shukla – Constitution of India.
- T.K. Tope, Constitutional Law of India
- M. Hidayatullah, (Ed.) Constitution of India

Master of Law (LLM) Semester II  
**LLMH 204 Comparative Constitutional Law (Rights & Liberties)**

Sub Code : LLMH204	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To examine a comparative perspective legal structure and concepts that are found in constitutions across the world.
- To make the students familiar with the constitutional systems of few countries.

**Module I: Philosophy of Rights and Liberties 12 Hours**

Philosophy of rights and liberties – Historical overview – Methods of guarantee of basic rights – Common Law method – Constitutional bill of rights

**Module II: Division of Powers 12 Hours**

Division of powers approach – Concept of State action – Right to Life – Traditional and Modern Concept – Positive rights of life – Rights to die – Right to personal liberty and Right to privacy.

**Module III: Right to Equality 14 Hours**

Right to Equality – Racial Equality – Non-discrimination – Reasonable Classification – Gender equality – Protective discrimination – method and extent. Due process of Law and its kinds – Rights of Accused– Immunity against Self- incrimination – Rule against double jeopardy – Protection against unreasonable search and seizure – Speedy Trial – Right to Counsel – Right to bail – Protection against Cruel and Unusual punishment – death penalty.

**Module IV: Freedom of Speech and Expression 12 Hours**

Freedom of Speech and Expression – Content , and extent of restriction – Electronic Media – Law of Media – Freedom of Assembly, Association, Movement, Residence – Content and Extent of restrictions.

**Module V : Freedom of Religion 10 Hours**

Freedom of Religion – Secularism –Right to property – Power of eminent domain – Freedom of business.

**Suggested Readings**

- Kauper and Beytaugh – Constitutional Law
- Rotunda and Nowak – Treatise on American Constitution Vol.3 and 4.
- Lockhart, Kamisar and Choper – American Constitution
- Bernad Schwartz Commentary on American Constitution Part II & III,
- Peter W. Hogg – Canadian Constitutional Law
- Laskin – Canadian Constitutional Law
- Leon & Atkey – Canadian Constitutional Law in Modern Perspective.
- Wade and Philipps – Constitutional and Administrative Law.
- Bailey, Harries and Jones – Civil Liberties.
- Hood Philipps – Constitutional and Administrative Law
- A.V.Dicey – Introduction to the Study of Constitution

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMH 205 International Relations & Law of Treaties**

Sub Code : LLMH205	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- Study about international relations and comparative politics.
- Students will learn about international affairs and diplomacy of foreign policies.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Sovereignty &amp; Nationalism</b> Sovereignty – Nationalism – Their evolution, operation and new challenges	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Elements of National Power</b> Elements of National Power – geographic element, Demographic element – Historical, sociological, Psychological and Economic element. Organizational, Administrative element– Military element and Diplomacy as an element of power.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Foreign policy</b> Foreign policy – theory – Different aspects of Foreign policy- - Negotiation - The art of Negotiation – ailments of modern diplomacy- Foreign policy of Great Powers	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Patterns of Power</b> Patterns of power – Unilateralism – Collective security, Techniques of Balance of power– World conquest – World State – Case Studies in Balance of Power	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Law of Treaties</b> Law of Treaties – Formation – Different aspects – Ratification - Reservation – Interpretation – Termination-General Principle of Treaties.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- F.H. Hartman – The Relations of Nations.
- H.J.Morgenthau – Politics among Nations.
- Q. Wright – A Study of International Relation.
- Oppenheim – Law of Peace.
- O’Connel – International Law Vol. I & II.
- Brownlie – Principles of International Law.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMH 206 World Trade Law**

Sub Code : LLMH206	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To understand about how the world trade organizations functions.
- To know about the Laws framed for settling disputes relating to world trade.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>International Economic Law</b> The policies and realities of International Economic Law in the global context; Evolution of World Trade Organization from 1947 to 1995; Organization, Structure, Power and Objective of World Trade Organization; Most – Favoured Nation treatment and National Treatment; Tariffs and safeguards	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Technical Barriers to Trade</b> Technical Barriers to Trade; Sanitary and Phyto- sanitary Measures; Trade Related Investment Measures; Subsidies and countervailing measures; Anti-Duping; Agriculture; Textiles. Trade in Services (GATS); Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS),	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Dispute Settlement Process</b> Dispute Settlement Process; Comparison with ICC Court of Arbitration and other models; Impact of World Trade Organization on India	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Emerging Trends in WTO</b> Emerging trends in WTO. International Sale of Goods: Various forms and standardization of terms; formation and performance of international contracts; acceptance and rejection of goods; passing of property;	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Rights of Unpaid Seller</b> Rights of unpaid seller; frustration of contract. Product liability; Insurance of exports; Marine and other insurance, Law on carriage of goods by sea, land and air, container transport; pre-shipment Inspection; Export and Import – Licensing; unification of international sales Law.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- John H.Jackson – The Jurisprudence of GATT and the WTO, Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- John H. Jackson – The World Trading System, The MIT Press, Cambridge 1998.
- Bhagirath Lal Das – The World Trade Organisation, Earthworm Books 1999.
- Clive M.Schmitthoff- The Law and Practice of International Trade, 10<sup>th</sup> edition, 2000.
- Albert Jan Van den Berg- The New York Arbitration Convention 1958 towards a uniform judicial interpretation.
- Arun Goyal- WTO in the New Millennium, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. 2000.
- Christopher Arup- The New World Trade Organization Agreements. Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- International Legal Materials - 33 ILM 13 (1994).

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester II**  
**LLMO 207 Law for Layman**

Sub Code : LLMO207	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To impart basic knowledge about the Indian constitutional Law.
- To familiarize the students about intellectual property rights and their protection.

**Module I: Right to Information Act, 2005 12 Hours**

Historical background: Colonial and Post Independent Scenario, British and American Experiences, Prominence of Information, Evolution of Access Law, Role of civil society, Significance of Right to Information in Democracy, Constitutional Basis, Supreme Court on Right to Information. **RTI Act:** Definitions, Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities. Central Information Commission, State Information Commission, Powers and Functions of Information Commissions, Appeals and Penalties.

**Module II: Right to Education as a Human Rights and Fundamental Right 10 Hours**

The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Act, 2009. Salient features of the Act, Duties of the Government and Educational Institution.

**Module III: Intellectual Property and Industrial Property 14 Hours**

Intellectual Property and Industrial property: Nature of Intellectual property, the main forms of Intellectual property, Rationale for Protection of rights. Intellectual Property and Economic Development. World Intellectual Property Organization. Analysis of Indian Patent Act- Meaning of Patent, Historical evolution of the concept of patent, Acquisition and loss of the right to the patentee, Grounds of opposition, Wrongfully obtaining the invention, Prior publication, lack of inventive step, insufficient description. Rights conferred by patents and obligation of patentee, Patents as chosen in action, Duration of patent, Use and exercises of rights, right to secrecy, Abuse of patent rights, Compulsory licensing. Analysis of Copy Right Act: Historical evolution of Copyright Law: Definition, Copyright in literary, dramatic and musical works, cinematograph films, computer software, etc- Ownership of copyright, Author's Special rights, Infringement- Fair use provisions. Remedies, Internet and Copyright

**Module IV: Consumer Protection in India 14 Hours**

Development of Consumer Protection in India: Historical development, Problems of Consumer. Rights of Consumer. International Institution on Standards: International Standards Organization (ISO). Consumer Protection Act, 1986: Scope and objectives of the Act. Definition: Consumer, goods, service, defect, deficiency, etc. Unfair trade practice and restrictive trade practice. Consumer Protection Councils: Role and its importance. Grievances Redressal Mechanism under the COPRA, 1986: District Forum, State Commission & National Commission, Their composition, Jurisdiction and powers and functions. Procedures of filing Complaint: Contents of a Complaint, Notice, complaint, Affidavit. Revision and Appeal. Relief available to Consumers, time limits, Compliance of Orders.

**Module V : Title of Module-V Fundamental Rights**

**10 Hours**

Fundamental Rights under Indian Constitution, Right to Remedies: importance, Writs, Kinds of Writs, Grounds for issuing Writs, Principles and procedure for issuing of Writs.

**Books Reference :**

- Dr. Madabhushi Sridhar - Right to Information : Law & Practice
- S.V. Joga Rao - Law Relating to Right to Information
- P. Narayanan - Intellectual Property Law
- Dr. Ahuja- Intellectual Property Law
- Avtar Singh - Law of consumer protection
- Bangia R K -Consumer protection Law
- Massey I.P. – Administrative Law
- M.P.Jain and S.N. Jain - Principles of Administrative Law

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester III**  
**LLMH 301 Research Methodology**

Sub Code : LLMH301	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- This offers students information and guidance on learning methods, research skills and non academic aspects of life.
- Learning Research and academic skills.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Introduction to Research Methodology</b> Basics of Research- Concept and meaning of Research; Reflective Thinking; Characteristics of Scientific Methods; Kinds of research – Pure and applied, Need for objectivity and value- neutrality in research; Research qualities and traits. Essentials of Legal Research- Nature and objectives of legal research; Doctrinal and non-doctrinal legal research; Law and Behavioral Studies; Law Reform and legal research; Socio – legal research in India; Problems and perspectives- Constitutional aspects of legal method- Procedural and Comparative legal method.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Necessary Steps</b> Formulation of the Research Problem Origin, selection and definition of research problem, Law – society interaction as an input for legal research; Evaluation of previous research and review of literature; Framing of research design for traditional and socio- legal research, working bibliography, research reading, agendum of procedure- Developments of research theme. Facts, Theory and Hypothesis; Formulation, Importance, types and testing of Hypothesis; characteristics of good hypothesis; Concepts, Variables and Definitions.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Techniques</b> Techniques and tools for collection of data-Descriptive Method of Research- Library and documentary research for collection of legal materials–Analysis of Legal materials, statutes and delegated legislations; Criteria of customs-Survey of Juristic writing.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Conduct of Research</b> Use of historical and comparative research materials. Use of observation studies, Participant and non-participant observation- Questionnaires and Interview schedules. Use of case study-sampling Method	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Research Reporting</b> Classification and tabulation of data; Analysis and Interpretation – Styles and forms in research reporting; Use of computers in legal research use of Internet – Methods of citations.	<b>10 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Whitney, F.L.- The Elements of Research Chapters 1.6 & 15- 16.
- Goode, William J and Hatt, Faul, H.- Methods in Social Research (Relevant Chapters).
- I.L.I – Legal Research and Methodology (Relevant Articles).
- M.C.Price, H.Bitner and Pysiewiez, - Effective legal Research.
- Rupert Cross- Precedent in English Law
- A.Lakshminath- Precedent in India
- C.K.Allen – Law in the Making
- Carl F.Stychin – Legal Method – Text and Materials, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1999.
- Amy E Sloan – Basic Method Research – Tools and Strategies, (Aspen Law and Business, New York, 2000.)
- Nick Holmes Delia Venables- Researching the Legal Web, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Butterworths, 1999.

## Master of Law (LLM) Semester III

### LLMH 302 Indian Constitutional Law (other than part III, IV, IVA)

Sub Code : LLMH302	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

#### Objectives :

- To study about the legislative and administrative relation between state & union.
- To understand about the adjudication of Law by the courts.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Federalism in India</b>	<b>12 Hours</b>
	Concept and objectives of Federalism in India- Territorial Organization of states – Distribution of Legislative Powers between the Union and State- Union and State Legislature– Composition- Legislative Power of the President and Governor – Powers, Privileges and immunities of the Members of Legislature.	
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Executive Power of the Union and State</b>	<b>10 Hours</b>
	Executive Power of the Union and State – Cabinet Government – Appointment of Prime Minister and Chief Minister. Composition of Council of Ministers – Concept of aid and advice – Collective and Individual Responsibility – Anti-defection Law.	
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Union Judiciary</b>	<b>12 Hours</b>
	Union Judiciary- Appointment of Judges – Jurisdiction of the supreme Court – Original, Appellate and Advisory - Independence of the Judiciary – High Courts in States – Appointment of Judges – Transfer of judges,- Judicial review .	
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Administrative Relations between Union and States</b>	<b>14 Hours</b>
	Administrative Relations between Union and states- Ensuring of Constitutional governance- proclamation of Emergency – Safeguards against abuse of emergency power-President’s Rule in States. Power of the President to grant pardons and to suspend, remit or commute sentences-Speaker –Powers of the Speaker-Full faith and credit clause-Constitutional Conventions.	
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Financial Relations</b>	<b>12 Hours</b>
	Financial Relations – Distribution of revenue between the Union and States- Finance Commission, Power of borrowing – Inter- State Trade, Commerce and Intercourse, Public Service – Commissions – Election Commission, Inter- State Water Dispute – Working of Inter – State Council.	

#### Suggested Readings

- E.S.Venkataramaiah – Federalism Comparative Study.
- K.C.Wheare – Federal Government.
- Sarkaria Commission Report.
- H.M.Seervai – Constitutional Law of India.
- D.D. Basu – Comparative Federalism
- M.P.Jain – Constitutional Law of India
- M.C.J Kagzi- Constitutional Law of India
- V.N.Shukla- Constitutional Law of India (ed. By M.P. Singh)





**Master of Law (LLM) Semester III**  
**LLMH 303 Intellectual Property Rights –I**

Sub Code : LLMH303	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- The objective is to impart understandings of intellectual property Laws and enhance awareness of general promotion.
- To understand how Law interacts with intellectual property rights.

**Module I: Concept of Intellectual Property 12 Hours**

Concept of Intellectual Property, Origins, Policies and Justifications; Philosophy of Copyright and Patent Laws; Intellectual property and monopoly – Economic approaches; Constitutional and Human Rights Dimensions of Intellectual Property – TRIPs and its impact on India – World Intellectual Property Organization – Functions and Policies. Historical perspectives of copyright – Patents.

**Module II: Copyright 14 Hours**

Meaning of Copyright – Its nature, scope, content and duration; Copyrightable works, Authorship, Ownership, Assignment and Licensing; Copyright in computer software; Literal and non –literal copying – with reference to Indian and English Law and relevant International Convention on Copyright. Infringement of copyright; Acts not amounting to infringement, Fair use doctrine;

**Module III: Licensing 12 Hours**

Compulsory licensing; Control of monopoly; Performer’s and broadcaster’s rights; Moral Rights; Sound recordings and Video films, relevant International copyright conventions, and Indian and English Law to be discussed. Objectives of Patent Law; Balance of Interests – Requisites for Obtaining Patent – Patentable subject Matter

**Module IV: Grant of Patents 12 Hours**

Grant of Patents – Formalities and Procedures, English, Indian and American Law to be discussed. Rights of Patentees – Assignment, Licensing, Compulsory Licensing, Scope for governmental intervention.

**Module V : Infringement of Patents 10 Hours**

Infringement of Patents- Remedies – Patenting of Life forms and Plant varieties – Plant breeder’s rights – International Conventions on Patents. English, Indian and American Law to be discussed.

**Suggested Readings**

- W.R.Cornish – Intellectual Property Rights, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Sweet & Maxwell, 1999.
- Paul Torremans and Jan Holyoak- Intellectual Property Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Butterworths, 1998.
- Catharine Colstone – Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Cavendish, London, 1999.
- R.G. Chaturvedi (ed.) Iyengar’s The Copyright Act 1957, 6<sup>th</sup> edn. Butterworths, India 2000.
- A.S. Srivastava (ed.) Lal’s Commentary on Law of Copyright, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. 1999. Delhi Law House.
- Copinger & Skone James- Copyright, 13<sup>th</sup> edn. Sweet & Maxwell, London.
- Donald S.Chishum, C.A. Nard. H.F. Schwartz et.al., Principles of Patent Law; Cases and Materials, foundation Press, New York, 1998.
- P.Narayanan – Patent Law, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. Eastern Law House.
- K.V.Swaminathan – Guiding Principles in the Decisions on Patent Law, Bahari Brothers, Delhi, 2000.
- N.R.Subbaram – Patent Law.
- Bibek Debroy (ed). – Intellectual Property Rights.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester III**  
**LLMH 304 Environmental Law**

Sub Code : LLMH304	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- The main objective is to provide comprehensive knowledge to students about environmental Law and natural resources.
- To know about the Laws make for the protection of environment.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Concept of Environment</b> Concept of 'Environment': National and International Perspective- Evolution of Environmental Law – Approaches toward Environmental protection like Trust Theory, Common property, Inter-generation equity – polluters Pay Principle – Importance of Agenda 21 – Sustainable development – Constitutional dimensions of Environmental protection.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Conservation of Natural Resources</b> Conservation, Protection and Use of 'Land' water and other natural resources – Specific Eco systems – Forests, Wild life and wet lands – Concept of pollution: Forms of pollution; Air, Water, Noise.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Waste Management Law</b> Waste Management Law: National and International concern – Specific Legal Regime – Air Act, Water Act and Environmental Protection Act – Common Law and Criminal Law and Constitutional Remedies.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Pollution Control Boards</b> Pollution Control Boards: Its powers and functions under Water Act – Role of Central Government under Environmental Protection Act, 1986, Public Hearing.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Conflict of Interests</b> The conflict of interests – Industrial accidents, Mega projects and their impact – Environmental Impact Assessment Environmental Audit – Coastal Zone Management.	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Simon Ball And stuart Bell - Environmental Law
- Garner's- Environmental Law (Butterworth's Publication).
- Commercial Environmental Law and Liability (Longman's Publication).
- Salter, Corporate Environmental Responsibility – Law and practice (Butterworth's Publication)
- Hughes - Environmental Law (Butterworth's Publication)
- Bernie and Bayle – International and the Environment (Oxford).
- Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz - Environmental Law and policy in India.
- Lal – Commentaries on Water, Air pollution and Environment (protection Laws).
- Chaturvedi & Chaturvedi – Law on protection of Environment and prevention of pollution.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester III**  
**LLMH 305 International Organization**

Sub Code : LLMH305	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To study about the process by which states establish and develop formal, institutional structure for the conduct of certain aspects of their relationships with each other.
- To familiarize students with the working of international organizations.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>International Organizations</b> Introduction – International Organizations and their classification – The League of Nations – The United Nations Organization – The Preamble, Purposes and Principles – Membership – Principal and Subsidiary Organs of the U.N	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>International Economic and Social Co-operation</b> The International Economic and Social Cooperation – The Economic and Social Council – International Trusteeship System and the Trusteeship Council – The Secretariat – Provisions of the Charter relating to amendments.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>General Assembly and the Security Council</b> The Organization and functions of the General Assembly and the Security Council – Pacific Settlement of Disputes – General authority of the Security Council – Provisional Measures – Measures not involving use of Armed forces – Measures involving use of armed forces – Regional Arrangements and use of enforcement action – Right of Self Defense.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>International Court of Justice</b> International Court of Justice: Introduction – Historical Development – the Permanent Court of International Justice – Establishment of the I.C.J – Composition – Jurisdiction – contentious, Compulsory and Advisory – Implementation of the Judgment – Institutional Role of the Court – Contribution of the I.C.J to the development of international Law.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Regional Organizations</b> Regional Organizations: Introduction – European communities – Nature of the European Communities and the Community Law – The Council of Europe – The three communities – The Commission of the European Communities – The Council of the European Communities – Assembly of the European Communities (The European Parliament) – The Court of Justice of the European Communities – the Organization of American States – the Organization of African Union.	<b>12 Hours</b>

## **Suggested Readings**

- Goodrich and Hambro – The charter of the United Nations.
- Bowett. D.W.- The Law of UN.
- Kelsen – The Law of UN.
- S. Rosemne – The International Court of Justice.
- R. Higgins – The development of International Law through the Political Organs of the UN.
- D.E. Sohn – Cases on United Nations and Basic Documents of the United Nations.
- Robertson – The European Institution.
- Lason and Bridge – An Introduction to the Law and Institutions of the European Communities.
- Deman – The Common Market.
- Valentine – The Court of Justice of the European Communities.
- International Law Reports – for cases generally, particularly on Human Rights.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester III**  
**LLMH 306 Human resources development**

Sub Code : LLMH306	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives :**

- To understand about the essentiality of human resource management both in private and public sector.
- To learn about the legal changes and trends in human resources management.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Law and Human Resources</b> Law and Human Resources – Welfare and Security of Workers as policies of development – Constitutional Basis – Evolution of Labour Law, Role of Trade Unions, Collective Bargaining, Immunity of Trade Unions against Civil and Criminal Liabilities.	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Dispute Settlement Machinery</b> Dispute Settlement Machinery and Mechanism under Industrial Disputes Acts- State Intervention in Industrial Disputes – Industrial Sickness and Rehabilitation.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Managerial Prerogatives</b> Managerial Prerogatives – Extent and Limitation; Lay – off, Lock-out, Retrenchment, closure, Concept of Social Security; International Labour Organization and Social Security –Employees State Insurance – Law.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Industrial Injuries and Law</b> Industrial Injuries and Law – workmen’s compensation Act – Factories Act Provisions relating to safety, Welfare, Cleanliness, Working conditions in Industrial Establishment, Factories Act.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Role of Provident fund</b> Role of Provident fund – Payment of Gratuity Act and Law relating to Superannuation benefits; Problems relating to Contract Labourer.	<b>10 Hours</b>

**Suggested Readings**

- Victor Feather – The Essence of Trade Unionism.
- Shivachandra Jha – The Indian Trade Union Movement.
- Karnik, V.B. – Indian Trade Union.
- Weifred Jenks – Social Justice in International Law of Nations: The Impact of ILO after 50 years
- Industrial Disputes Act and Rules thereunder.
- Davis and Freeland – Labour Law – Text and Material (Relevant Chapters)
- O.P.Malhotra – Law of Industrial Disputes
- Munkman John – Employer’s Liability.
- Ogul and Barendt – The Law of Social Security (Relevant Chapters).
- Relevant Provisions of the Report of National Commission of Labour 1968.
- Factories Act.
- Workmen’s Compensation Act.
- Maternity Benefit Act.
- Plantation Labour Act.
- Gratuity Act.
- Employees Provident Fund and Farm Personnel Fund Act.
- S.C.Sri.Vastava – Social Security and Labour Law.
- H.N.Saramy – Industrial and Labour Law of India.
- Harvy Calvest – Social Security Law.
- S.Krishnamoorthy- Employees’ Provident, Pension and Insurance Funds.



**Books for reference :**

- Shukla, V.N. (2013). VN Shukla's Constitution of India (12th ed.). Lucknow: Eastern Book Company. *ISBN 978-93-5028-982-2*.
- Basu, Durga Das (2007). Commentary on the Constitution of India (8th ed.). Nagpur: Wadhwa & Co. *ISBN 978-81-8038-479-0*.
- Fyzee, Asaf A.A. (2008). Outlines of Muhammadan Law (5th ed.). Delhi: *Oxford University Press. ISBN 978-0-19-569169-6*.
- Glenn, H. Patrick (2000). Legal Traditions of the World. Oxford University Press. *ISBN 0-19-876575-4*.
- Herbert Cowelle - The History and Constitution of the Courts and Legislative Authorities in India.
- Kulsreshta .V. L - Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
- N. R. Madhava Menon - History of Courts.
- Rama Jois – Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
- Sridhar Madabhushi - Alternative Dispute Resolution
- P.C. Rao - The Arbitration & Conciliation Act 1996
- Mamta Rao, Public Interest Litigation, Legal Aid and Lok Adalats (2004), Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Massey I.P. – Administrative Law



**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 401 Constitutional Law: Writs & Service Matters**

Sub Code : LLMH401	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives:**

- To have a comprehensive knowledge about the rights available under Article 32 & 226 of the constitution.
- To have knowledge about departmental remedies available under constitution.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Constitutional Remedies</b> Importance of Constitutional remedies – Introduction to Art.32 and 226; Nature and Scope of Writs in UK and India ; Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto; Directions and Monetary Compensation. Law relating to Exhaustion of Alternative Remedies; Delay and Laches. Locus Standi; Public Interest Litigation, Res Judicata Interim Relief and injunctions with reference to India and UK.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Human Rights Commission</b> Human Rights Commission; Its powers and functions in the Protection of Human Rights – Scope of Article 32 and 226 of the Constitution of India as Constitutional Remedies – Provisions relating to Writ Procedure in order XXXV of Supreme Court Rules; Provisions relating to Writ Procedure in Karnataka; High Court Rules; Drafting of Writ Pleadings; Evidentiary Matters;	<b>16 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Service Regulation under the Constitution</b> Service Regulation under the Constitution; Constitutional Safeguards – The Rights of Civil Servants – Doctrine of Pleasure and its limitations – Domestic Inquiry – Compassionate Appointments – Voluntary Retirement – Compulsory Retirement.	
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Departmental Remedies</b> Departmental remedies; Representation, Review, Revision and Appeal under CCA Rules – Procedure for imposing penalties – Remedy before the Administrative Tribunals ; Its jurisdiction, Scope and procedure – Administrative Tribunals Act. 1985	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Articles 323 A and 323B</b> Articles 323 A and 323B – Exclusion of Judicial Review – Judicial Review of Service Matters – Limited Jurisdiction of Judicial Review against Disciplinary Proceedings.	<b>10 Hours</b>

**Books for Study:**

- ILI – Judicial review through writ petitions.
- S.A.De Smith – Judicial Review of Administrative Action (CHS, 1,3,8,11, appendix I & 2)
- H.M. Seervai – Constitutional Law of India – Vol. II
- Halsbury’s Laws of England Vol. II.
- Neville Brown. J.F Garner – French Administrative Law (Chs.3,4,5).
- D.D.Basu - Commentaries on Constitutional Law of India. Vols. E & K
- V.G. Ramachandran – Law of Writs.
- Sharpe – Law of Habeas Corpus.
- Rama Jois – Services under the State.
- Hansaria – Law of Writs.
- D.D. Basu – Human Rights and Fundamental Rights.
- Chaudhury and Chaturvedi – Law of Writs.
- Mallick – Service Law
- G.B.Singh – Commentary on the CCS, CCA Rules.
- M.R. Mallick, Writs; Law and Practice
- Durga Das Basu, Constitutional Remedies and Writs
- P.M.Baxi, Public Interest Litigations.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 402 Intellectual Property Rights-II**

Sub Code : LLMH402	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives:**

- The study provides an in-depth understanding to the students about the various forms of intellectual properties, its relevance and business impact in the changing global business environment.
- The students will also be acclimatized with the leading international instruments concerning intellectual property rights.

**Module I: Basic principles of Trademark** **10 Hours**  
 Historical Development of Trademarks Law, Indian and International, Impact of TRIPS

**Module II: Kinds of Trademarks** **12 Hours**  
 Definition, Kinds and use of Trademark, Property in Trademark, Certification Trademark, Textile Trade Marks, Collective marks

**Module III: Registration of Trademarks** **14 Hours**  
 Registration of Trademarks, Opposition, procedure, Powers of Registrar, Concept of Deceptive Similarly-effects of Registration, Infringement of Trademark, Action for Infringement, Passing Off Action, Remedies for passing Off.

**Module IV: Domain Name** **14 Hours**  
 Domain Name, Cyber Squatting, Resolution of Domain name disputes mechanism, Appellate board, Powers and functions of the Boards, Industrial Design, Registered and Un-Registered design, Geographical applications, Integrated Circuits.

**Module V : Confidential Information** **12 Hours**  
 Confidential Information : Historical Development and conceptual basis, when is information confidential, Obligation of confidence, Good faith-fiduciary duty, Unauthorized use-remedies, Trade Secret misuse, Misuse of Trade Secret, Remedies.

**Books for Study:**

- W.R. Cornish-Intellectual Property Rights, 4<sup>th</sup> edn, Sweet & Maxwell, 1999
- Paul Torremans and Jan Holyoak-Intellectual Property Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., Butterworth, 1998
- Catharine Colstone-Principles of Intellectual Property Law, Cavendish, London,1999
- P. Naryanan-Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
- P. Narayanan- Law of Trade Marks (Trade Marks Act 1999) and passing off.
- Eastern Law House, House, Calcutta, 2000
- P. Narayanan- Trade Marks Trade Name and Passing of Cases, Easter Law House, Calcutta, 1977.
- J.S. Sarkar-Trade Marks ; Law and Practice, Kamal Law House, Calcutta, 2000
- S. Venkateshwaran-The Law of Trade Marks and Passing-off, Reprint 1999

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 403 Law on Human Rights & Duties**

Sub Code : LLMH403	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives:**

- To educate the students about the various enactments made for the protection of human rights.
- To study about the legislations made for the protection of weaker section of the society.

**Module I: International conventions / Instruments / Documents on human Rights 12 Hours**

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (CEEDA) 1966. International Covenant on Civil and political Rights, 1966 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966. Convention against Torture and other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or punishment, 1984.

**Module II: Fundament Rights & Duties 14 Hours**

Concept of Equality – Article 14,15, 16, 17, Fundamental Freedoms: Protection in respect of conviction for offences protection of life and personal liberty prohibition of Traffic in Human beings and forced Labour, Freedom of Religion, Fundamental Duties’. Protection of Human Rights Act 1993. Public Interest Litigation: Judicial Remedies: Role of Non- Governmental Organization.

**Module III: International movements 10 Hours**

International movements for protection of human rights : U.N. regional organization : European commission and courts on human rights.

**Module IV: Women & Child 12 Hours**

Child Labour Act, Dowry Prohibition Act, Domestic Violence Act, Maternity Benefit Act, Protection against sexual Harassment.

**Module V : Protection of Weaker Sections 12 Hours**

Protection of Weaker Sections: Protection of civil Rights Act, 1956: SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act 1989. Prenatal Diagnostic Technique (Regulation & Misuse) Act. 1994.

**Books for Study:**

- International Documenters and Instruments – Black Stone’s
- Indian Constitutional Law - V.N.Shukla
- Indian Constitutional Law – H.M. Seervai
- Public Interest Litigation
- Prohibition of Child Labour Act
- Domestic Violence Act
- Maternity Benefit Act
- Human Rights Act 1993
- Civil Rights Act, 1956
- SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act 1989

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 404 Project Work**

Sub Code : LLMH404	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Guidelines for Project Work**

**Objectives:**

1. To provide an opportunity for students to apply theoretical concepts in real life situations at the work place;
2. To enable students to manage resources, work under deadlines, identify and carry out specific goal oriented tasks;
3. To enable students discover their professional strengths and weaknesses and align them with the changing social, economic and political environment;
4. To sharpen domain knowledge and provide cross functional skills.
5. To expose the students to the current methodological traditions in the various disciplines.
6. To learn apply multidisciplinary concepts, tools and techniques to solve organizational problems.
7. To understand the processes involved in the working of the various functional departments of the organization.
8. To make deliberate attempts to find answers for meaningful questions pertaining to a field of study.
9. To create awareness for searching new phenomenon or thing in a new context
10. To collect the data or facts and reaching certain conclusions either in the form solutions towards the concerned problem or for some theoretical formulation.

**General Guidelines:**

- A. Nature of project work:** The student will have to identify an project work in social and legal enterprise that matches the student's area of specialization. Project work is a combination of In-plant study and a research project. Students are expected to study the functioning of an organization, identify a problem area and provide suggestions to overcome the problems. No two students of the PG-Department/College shall work on the same topic in the same organization. Students can take field based research in different sectors of the economy.
- B.** No two students of the department/college shall work **on the same problem in the same organization.**
- C.** Maximum of TWO [02] students of different college can work in the same organization with different topics.
- D. Duration of project work:** The project work shall be for a period of **ONE SEMESTER.** Students are expected to take up the preliminary work such as identifying the organization, finalization of topic and review of literature during the 3<sup>rd</sup> semester and start the Internship project work.
- E. Guide: Internal guide** of the project work is a full-time faculty member working in Law department of the VSKU/affiliated colleges where **Master of Law (LLM)** program offered. **External guide** is from the field where the student is carrying out his/her project work. Internal guide is expected to be in continuous interaction with external guide during the course of the work. The student must get the contact details of external guide and ensure both the external guide and internal guide in network.

**F. Schedule to be followed before commencement of Internship [During III semester of the Master of Law (LLM) Program]**

<b>Activity</b>	<b>Time-line</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
Identifying the Organization and Problem Identification	First two weeks	Student individually identifies problem for his/her study, according to his/her interest
Problem Statement	3rd week	His/her interests discussed with guide.
Research design	4th week	Discussion with internal guide to decide on suitable design for the research
Synopsis preparation	5th and 6 <sup>th</sup> week	Preparation of synopsis* incorporating the Objectives
Presentation of synopsis	7th and 8th week	The student will present Synopsis with the detailed execution plan to the internship committee** who will review and may a) approve, b) approve with modification or c) reject for fresh synopsis.
Approval status	9th and 10th week	The approval status is submitted to Chairman, Department of Law who will officially give concurrence for execution of the internship.

**Structure of Synopsis**

Synopsis is a 3-5 pages hard copy document and to be submitted to the Chairman with the signatures of Internal Guide and the Student.

<b>Page</b>	<b>Content</b>
Page 1	1. Title 2. Contact addresses of student -with details of internal Guide
Page 2	1. Introduction with objectives, 2. Review of articles/literature about the topic with source of information 3. Expected results (300 words).
Page 3	1. Time-Activity Chart

\*\*Composition of the Internship Committee in the department

1. Chairman
2. Domain Expert
3. Internal Guide

**Schedule to be followed during Project Work [In IV semester]**

Activity	Time-line	Remarks
Understanding structure, culture and functioning of the field of working.	20 Days	Student should understand issues /services and scientific arguments of the organization.
Preparation of research instrument for data collection	30 Days	Discussion with the guide for finalization of research instrument in his/her domain and submit the same to the guide. (First presentation to Internship Committee)
Data collection and processing	30 Days	Data collected to be edited, coded, tabulated and present for analysis with the guide's suggestions.  (Second presentation to Internship Committee)
Analysis and finalization of report	25 Days	Students must use appropriate and latest statistical tools and techniques for analyzing the data (It is <b>mandatory</b> to use latest statistical packages whose results should be shown in the report) (Third presentation to Internship Committee)
Submission of report	15 Days	Final report should be submitted to the university before two weeks of the commencement of theory examination.

**G. Format of the Internship report:**

- a. **The report shall be prepared using a MS Word** processor with Times New Roman font sized 12, on a page layout of A4 size with 1” margin on all three sides and left with 1.5”, double line spacing and only front side print, [no back-to-back print]. The report may not exceed 85 pages.

**H. Submission of report:**

- a) Students should submit the report in Hard bound “**Navy Blue**” color with Golden Embossing or screen-printing.
- b) Students should also submit the report in electronic form [CD].
- c) Only, in PDF file to the department and colleges where **Master of Law (LLM)** program offered. Colleges in turn shall submit all the reports and CDs of their students along with a consolidated master list with university registration number], Name of the student, and Title of the report to the Chairman, Department of Law , VSKUB before the commencement of the theory examinations.

**I. Publication of research findings:**

- a) Students expected to present their research findings in seminars/conferences/technical events/fests or publish their research work in journals in association with their internal guide of the department with VSKU Ballari affiliation as a tag. Appropriate weightage should be given to this in the internal evaluation of the project report.

**J. Evaluation:**

- a) The project report of a candidate shall be assessed for maximum of 100 marks [consisting of 70 marks for report evaluation by the internal and external guide and 30 marks for viva-voce examination.
- b) There shall be double valuation; one by internal guide and second by external guide for a maximum of SEVENTY (70) marks based on parameters specified by BOS in Law .
- c) **Internal Evaluation:** The internal guide shall evaluate the report for a maximum of SEVENTY (70) marks based on parameters specified by BOS in Law .
- d) **External Evaluation:** An associate professor or professor level faculty member of other university shall do external evaluation for maximum of SEVENTY (70) marks.
- e) The average of internal and external shall be arrived to award final marks for a maximum of SEVENTY (70) marks based on parameters specified by BOS in Law .
- f) **Viva-voce/Presentation:** A viva-voce examination will be conducted for thirty [30] marks at the Department of Law , VSKU, Ballari and each student is expected to give a presentation of his/her work.
- g) The Chairman of the department and an expert appointed by the BOE chairman shall conduct the viva-voce examination.
- h) The Candidate who fails to attend and/or fulfil the requirements of the course shall not be eligible and he/she shall re-register for the course when offered.



**K. Marks allocation for Internship report:**

<b>Evaluation by Internal Guide for 70 Marks</b>		
Sl. No	Aspects	Marks
1	First presentation*	07
2	Second presentation*	07
3	Third presentation*	07
4	Introduction and Methodology	10
5	Profile of the study area	07
6	Theoretical Background of the Study	07
7	Data Analysis and interpretation	15
8	Summary of Findings, suggestions and Conclusion	10
Total		70
* Candidate shall submit the presentation reports to the department and should bring the same on the day of Viva-Voce examination.		

<b>Evaluation by an External Faculty for 70 Marks</b>		
Sl. No	Aspects	Marks
1	Introduction and Methodology	15
2	Profile of the study area	10
3	Theoretical Background of the Study	15
4	Data Analysis and interpretation	15
5	Summary of Findings, suggestions and Conclusion	15
Total		70

<b>Viva-voce by Chairman and an Expert Drawn from Other University for 60 Marks</b>		
Sl. No	Aspects	Marks
1	Presentation Skills	05
2	Communication Skills	05
3	Subject Knowledge	05
4	Objective of the study/Methodology	05
5	Analysis using Statistical tools and Statistical Packages	05
6	Findings and appropriate suggestions	05
Total		30

Project Report on  
**(Title of the Report in Capital Letters with inverted commas)**

BY  
**(Student Name)**  
**(USN )**



*Submitted to*  
**VIJAYANAGARA SRI KRISHNADEVARAYA UNIVERSITY, BALLARI**  
*In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of*  
**Master of Law (LLM)**

*Under the guidance of*

**INTERNAL GUIDE**  
**(Name)**  
**(Designation)**

**Department of Law,**  
**Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University,**  
**Jnana Sagara Campus, Vinayaka Nagar, Cantonment, Ballari-583 104**

**2016-2017**

## DECLARATION

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that the Project Report entitled “-----  
-----” written and submitted by me to Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Award of Degree of Master of Law (LLM) under the guidance of \_\_\_\_\_ is my original work and the conclusions drawn therein are based on the material collected by myself.

Place: Ballari

Signature

Date:

(Name Research Student)

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Project Report entitled “-----  
” which is being submitted herewith for the award of the degree of Master of Law (LLM) of Vijayanagara Sri  
Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari is the result of the original research work completed by Mr.  
\_\_\_\_\_ bearing URN (xxxx), under my supervision and guidance and to the best of my  
knowledge and belief the work embodied in this Project Report has not formed earlier the basis for the award of  
any degree or similar title of this or any other University or examining body.

Signature of Research Guide

Signature of the HOD in Case of affiliated College

Place:

Date:

Signature of the Chairman/Principal

Place: Ballari

Date:

**COMPANY CERTIFICATE:**

This certificate is to be obtained on original letterhead of the organization by the project student where he/she carried out project work. For example

**CERTIFICATE or TO WHOMSOEVER IT MAY CONCERN**

This is to certify that **Mr. Pruthviraj B. B.** has worked in our organization/firm from 7th May 2012 to 7th July 2012 in our organization. During this period, he successfully completed the work assigned to him. He has been sincere, hardworking and punctual in his work. I wish good and prospers carrier for his future.

Signature

[Name of the Person}

Designation with Office Seal

**Note:** The above-cited content certificate is to be obtained on original letterhead of the company by the project student where he/she carried out project work.

## F. CONTENT PAGE

<b>CONTENTS</b>		
<b>Items</b>		<b>Page No.</b>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		Roman No
LIST OF TABLES		Roman No
LIST OF FIGURES		Roman No
CHAPTER I:	Introduction	Arabic No
CHAPTER II:	Profile of the study area	Arabic No
CHAPTER III:	Research Design and Methodology	Arabic No
CHAPTER IV:	Data Presentation, Analysis and Interpretation	Arabic No
CHAPTER V:	Findings and suggestions	Arabic No
BIBLIOGRAPHY		Arabic No
ANNEXURE		Arabic No

## G. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

### A page for Acknowledgment

Here the students can acknowledge for the people who are concern to the work and project. For example:

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I take this opportunity as privilege to express my deep sense of gratitude to my research guide Dr./Shri \_\_\_\_\_, [Designation], Department of Law, Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari for his continuous encouragement, invaluable guidance and help for completing the present research work.

I am deeply indebted to Dr. \_\_\_\_\_, Chairman/HOD/Principal, Department of Law, Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari or College for being a source of inspiration to me and I am indebted to him for initiating me in the field of research.

I am deeply grateful to all authorities of the Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari without their help completion of the project was highly impossible.

I take this opportunity as privilege to articulate my deep sense of gratefulness to the Managing Director, and the staff of the ----- of organization for their timely help, positive encouragement and without their help completion of the project was highly impossible.

I wish to express a special thanks to all teaching and non-teaching staff members, the Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Ballari for their forever support. Their encouragement and valuable guidance are gratefully acknowledged. I would like to acknowledge my all my family members, relatives and friends for their help and encouragement.

Place: Ballari

Date:

Name of the Student



**H. LIST OF TABLES**  
**A PAGE FOR LIST OF TABLES**

<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>		
<b>Table No.</b>	<b>Title of the Table</b>	<b>Page No</b>
Table No. 1.1		
Table No. 1.2		
Table No. 2.1		
Table No. 2.2		
Table No. 3.1		
Table No. 3.2		
Table No. 4.1		
Table No. 4.2		
Table No. 5.1		
Table No. 5.2		

Tables may be more or less depending upon the tables in the each chapter

## I. LIST OF FIGURES

### A PAGE FOR LIST OF FIGURES

<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>		
<b>Figure No</b>	<b>Title of the Figure</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
Figure No. 1.1		
Figure No.1.2		
Figure No. 2.1		
Figure No. 2.2		
Figure No. 3.1		
Figure No. 3.2		
Figure No. 4.1		
Figure No. 4.2		
Figure No. 5.1		
Figure No. 5.2		
Figure No. 5.3		
Figure No. 5.4		

Figures may be more or less depending upon the figure in the each chapter

## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

All the abbreviations used in the research project should be listed alphabetically here.

### **For example**

<b>AIR</b>	: All India Reporters
<b>BFP</b>	: Bonafide Purchaser
<b>PIL</b>	: Public Interest Litigation
<b>C-C</b>	: Counter Claim
<b>DAC</b>	: Days after Contract
<b>GATT</b>	: General Agreement on Tariff and Trade
<b>GC</b>	: General Council
<b>NGO</b>	: Non-Governmental Organization
<b>ILM</b>	: International Legal Materials
<b>Jx</b>	: Jurisdiction
<b>JU</b>	: Disposed by Judge
<b>NDA</b>	: Non-Disclosure Agreement

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF THE PROJECT**

This page should consist of the executive summary of research project carried out by the project student/researcher.

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 405 International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights & Refugee Law**

Sub Code : LLMH405	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives:**

- To study aims to articulate the existing customary rules.
- To know about the Laws of war & treaties.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>International Humanitarian Law</b> Meaning – Origin – History – Definition of International Humanitarian Law-Interface between International Humanitarian Law& International Human Rights – Laws of neutrality – Laws relating to armed conflict in general- Protection of defenseless persons – Wounded, Prisoners of war & civilians.	<b>14Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>Regulations and Restrictions</b> Regulations and restrictions upon armed conflict (international and non-international)-Prohibition against means and methods of warfare – Protection of cultural Property.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Implementation of International Humanitarian Laws</b> Implementation of International Humanitarian Laws – national, regional and international – Internal Criminal Tribunals and International Criminal Court.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>International Regime for Refugees Protection</b> Origin and development of the international regime for Refugees Protection – Definition of the term ‘Refugees’ – Principle of non-refoulement – Extradition and non-refoulement – The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) – Its structure and functions – UNHCR.	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Refugees Flow and State Responsibility</b> Causes of refugees flow and State responsibility – Durable solutions, Resettlement, Local integration and Repatriation – Special protection to women & Children – Internally Displaced Persons – The Problem of refugees in India, Tibetan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka- NGOs- Role of ICRC.	<b>10 Hours</b>

**Books for Study:**

- Oppenheim – International Law, Vol. II (Law of War).
- Schwarzenberger – International Law, Vol. II (Law of Armed Conflict)
- The Geneva Conventions of 1949.
- Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions 1949.
- M.K.Balachandra and Rose Verghese – Introduction to International Humanitarian Law (New Delhi, Indian Centre for Humanitarian Law and Research, International Committee of the Red Cross, 1997).
- B.S. Chimni – International Refugee Law: A Reader (Sage Publications, 2000).

**Master of Law (LLM) Semester IV**  
**LLMH 406 Cyber Law**

Sub Code : LLMH406	No. of Lecturer Hours per week : 04
Total Credit = 04	Internal Assessment Marks : 30 & Exam Marks : 70 =100

**Objectives:**

- To create awareness about the Laws made for the protection of information technology.
- To understand how the Law is enforced in cyber crimes.

<b>Module I:</b>	<b>Computers and its Impact in Society</b> Computers and its Impact in Society Overview of Computer and Web Technology, Need for Cyber Law Cyber Jurisprudence at International and Indian Level	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module II:</b>	<b>UN &amp; International Telecommunication Union</b> UN & International Telecommunication Union (ITU) Initiatives Council of Europe - Budapest Convention on Cybercrime Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) World Bank, Commonwealth of Nations.	<b>10 Hours</b>
<b>Module III:</b>	<b>Freedom of Speech and Expression in Cyberspace</b> Freedom of Speech and Expression in Cyberspace, Right to Access Cyberspace – Access to Internet, Right to Privacy, Right to Data Protection	<b>12 Hours</b>
<b>Module IV:</b>	<b>Cyber Crimes</b> Cyber Crimes against Individuals, Institution and State, Hacking Digital Forgery, Cyber Stalking/Harassment, Cyber Pornography Identity Theft & Fraud, Cyber terrorism, Cyber Defamation Different offences under IT Act, 2000	<b>14 Hours</b>
<b>Module V :</b>	<b>Cyber Defamation</b> Cyber Defamation, Different Types of Civil Wrongs under the IT Act, 2000	<b>12 Hours</b>

**Books for Study:**

- Chris Reed & John Angel, *Computer Law*, OUP, New York, (2007).
- Justice Yatindra Singh, *Cyber Laws*, Universal Law Publishing Co, New Delhi, (2012).
- Verma S, K, Mittal Raman, *Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space*, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, (2004)
- Jonthan Rosenoer, *Cyber Law*, Springer, New York, (1997).
- Sudhir Naib, *The Information Technology Act, 2005: A Handbook*, OUP, New York, (2011)
- S. R. Bhansali, *Information Technology Act, 2000*, University Book House Pvt. Ltd., Jaipur (2003).

**Question Paper Pattern for Semester (CBCS) Degree Examinations in Law**

Paper Code:

Paper Title:

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Answer all Sections

**SECTION-A**

Answer any **Three** questions

(3X5=15)

Q1.

Q2.

Q3.

Q4.

Q5.

Q6.

**SECTION-B**

Answer any **Four** of the following questions

(4X10=40)

Q7.

Q8.

Q9.

Q10.

Q11.

Q12.

**SECTION-C**

Answer any **One** of the following questions

(1X15=15)

Q13.

Q14.

**Note for Paper setters: Question paper shall be set in English version only**