

**M.Sc. II Semester Degree Examination, October - 2023****CHEMISTRY****Spectroscopy and Thermal Methods****(NEP)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer *any five* of the following questions.**5x14=70**

1. (a) Represent a schematic procedure for the classification of molecules into different point groups. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Construct a Character table for C_{2v} point group.
(c) Discuss the method for construction of group multiplication table for NH_3 .
2. (a) Write a note on Beers Lambert law and its limitations. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Discuss the factors affecting the intensity and width of spectral lines.
(c) Explain the interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter.
3. (a) Discuss the qualitative applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Explain the theory of chromophores and auxochromes.
(c) Sketch the single beam UV-Visible spectrometer and explain its working.
4. (a) Discuss the types of burners used in flame photometry. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Explain the principle and working of flame photometry.
(c) List the principle and limitations of atomic emission spectroscopy.
5. (a) Explain the principle and working of TGA. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Draw and explain the DTA and TGA curves for decomposition of $CaCO_3 \cdot H_2O$.
(c) Discuss the factors affecting on the Thermogram of sample.



6. (a) Explain the procedure involved in the spectroscopic determination of Fe. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Discuss the various modes of electronic transitions.
(c) Explain the binary mixture analysis of (Cr and Mn) in a sample.
7. (a) Discuss the principle, instrumentation and applications of nephelometry. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Mention the differences between DTA and DSC. Explain their applications.
(c) How does concentration, size and wavelength effects the determination of sample by turbidometry.
8. (a) Calculate the ratio, N_1/N_0 , of molecules in $v = 1$ and $v = 0$ vibrational states for carbon monoxide, CO, at 25.0°C . Assume a harmonic oscillator with $\nu \sim e = 2169.8 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. **5+5+4=14**
(b) Explain the principle and applications of direct injection enthalpimetry.
(c) Write a note on Photometric titrations.

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