

**M.Sc. I Semester Degree Examination, April/May - 2023**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Discrete Mathematical Structures**

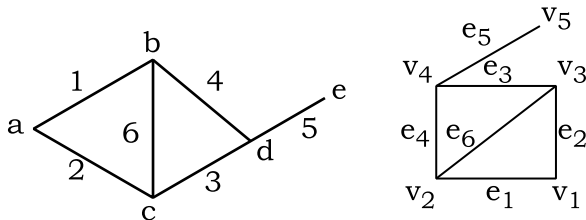
Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

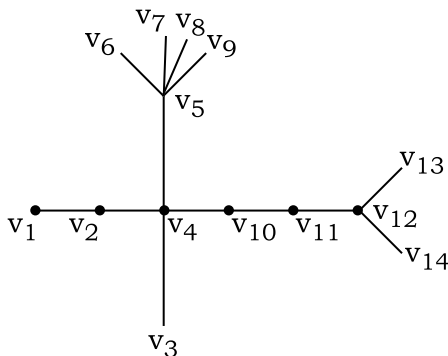
**Note :** Answer **any five** full Questions(Question No. **01** is **compulsory**).

1. (a) Define the Terms Set, Proper Set, Super Set, Singleton Set, Finite Set, Cardinality of set and Power set with an example. 7
- (b) Construct the truth table for the following : 7  
 $(\sim P \wedge (\sim Q \wedge R)) \vee (Q \wedge R) \vee (P \wedge R)$
2. (a) By mathematical induction prove that 7  

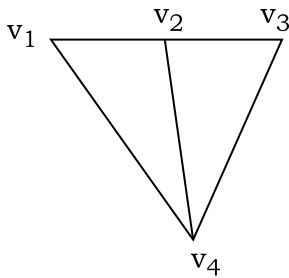
$$1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n - 1)^2 = \frac{n(2n + 1)(2n - 1)}{3}$$
- (b) Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$   $R = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 4), (4, 3), (3, 3), (4, 4), (5, 5)\}$  is R an equivalence relation. 7
3. (a) Draw all Simple graph of one, two, three and four vertices. 7
- (b) Show that graphs  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  given below are isomorphic. 7



4. (a) Define tree. List out the properties of trees. 7
- (b) For the given tree below find 7
  - (i) distance
  - (ii) ecentricity
  - (iii) centre



5. (a) Define semigroup. Show that  $(Z, +)$  is a commutative semigroup. **7**  
 (b) Let  $d$  be the  $(6, 2)$  decoding function. Determine  $d(y)$  for the word  $y$  in  $B^6$ . **7**
6. (a) Define the properties Reflexive Symmetric, Antisymmetric, Asymmetric, Transitive with an example. **7**  
 (b) Define Hamiltonian graph. Give an example for Hamiltonian cycle. **7**
7. (a) Define Spanning tree. Find all the Spanning tree of the graph  $G$ . **7**



- (b) Find the weights of the given words : **7**
- |            |               |             |
|------------|---------------|-------------|
| (i) 01000  | (ii) 11100    | (iii) 00000 |
| (iv) 11111 | (v) 1011      | (vi) 0110   |
| (vii) 1110 | (viii) 011101 | (ix) 11111  |
| (x) 010101 |               |             |
8. (a) Let  $P$  be "It is cold" and Let  $Q$  be "It is raining". Give a simple verbal sentence which describes each of the following statements : **6**
- $\sim p$
  - $p \wedge q$
  - $p \vee q$
  - $\sim p \wedge \sim q$
- (b) Write short notes on Planar graph. **4**  
 (c) Write short notes on encoding and decoding. **4**

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