

**M.Sc. III Semester Degree Examination, April/May - 2023****INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY****Paper No. : DSC-10 : Unit Operations****(CBCS)**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :** (i) Answer **any five** questions including **Q.No. 1**.(ii) **Q.No. 1** is compulsory.

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1. (a) Outline the general procedure for solving the material balance problem.
  - (b) Give the material balance equation for distillation operation for binary system with block diagram. **4+3+3+4=14**
  - (c) A single effect evaporator is fed with 10000 kg/h of weak liquor containing 15% caustic by weight and is concentrated to get a thick liquor containing 40% by weight caustic. Calculate kg/h water evaporated and kg/h of thick liquor obtained.
  - (d) Write a note on liquid level indicators.
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2. (a) Write briefly on theory of extraction. **5+5+4=14**
  - (b) Describe the theory and working of triple effect evaporator.
  - (c) Write a note on drying equipments.
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3. (a) With a neat diagram explain the flash distillation operation. **5+4+5=14**
  - (b) Discuss the mechanism of crystal growth.
  - (c) Write a note on Swenson-walker crystallizer.
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4. (a) Discuss the general properties of materials of construction. **5+5+4=14**
  - (b) Write a note on designing of chemical reactors.
  - (c) Explain the classification of chemical reactors.

5. (a) Write a note on Fourier Law of Conduction. **4+5+5=14**  
(b) Discuss the working of U tube heat exchangers.  
(c) Write a note on heat transfer process by means of convection.
6. (a) For a solute, X, determine  $[X]$  and total amounts in each phase if  $V_1 = 100.0$  ml  $V_2 = 100.0$  ml  $D_c = 3.00$   $[X]_0 = 1.00 \times 10^{-2}$  M (in aq. Phase). **4+5+5=14**  
(b) Write a note on various types of evaporators used in industries.  
(c) Draw and explain the vapour liquid equilibrium for binary system.
7. (a) Write a note on filtration. **4+5+5=14**  
(b) Write a note on special materials used for preparation of pharmaceuticals.  
(c) Discuss the methods for preventing corrosion in reactors.
8. (a) Write the neat diagram of single effect evaporator. **5+5+4=14**  
(b) Write on the working of double pipe heat exchangers.  
(c) Describe the Soxhlet extraction.

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