


M.Sc. II Semester (CBCS) Degree Examination, September/October - 2022
PHYSICS
21PHY2C7L : Condensed Matter Physics

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer **any five** of the following questions with question no.1 is **Compulsory**.
Each question carries **equal** marks.

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| 1. | (a) | Explain in detail closed packed and loose packed crystal structures with an example. | 10 |
| | (b) | What are point groups and space groups ? Explain. | 4 |
| 2. | (a) | Explain the powder X-ray diffraction method for the analysis of crystal structure. | 10 |
| | (b) | Explain different bonding mechanisms in solids. | 4 |
| 3. | (a) | Obtain the expression for equilibrium concentration of Schottky defects at room temperature. | 8 |
| | (b) | Obtain the dispersion relation for the lattice vibration for monoatomic solids. | 6 |
| 4. | (a) | Highlight the salient features of free electron theory of metals. | 9 |
| | (b) | State and explain the Bloch theorem. | 5 |
| 5. | (a) | Explain the Hall effect in semiconductors. | 5 |
| | (b) | Discuss the BCS theory of superconductivity. | 6 |
| | (c) | List out the applications of Liquid crystals. | 3 |
| 6. | (a) | Calculate the Madelung constant for a one dimensional array in ionic crystals. | 7 |
| | (b) | Obtain the expression for specific heat of solids as per the Debye's model. | 7 |
| 7. | (a) | Discuss the formation of energy bands in one-dimensional periodic solids based on Kronig-Penny model. | 8 |
| | (b) | With neat diagrams explain the magnetic behavior of type I and type II superconductors. | 6 |
| 8. | (a) | Write a note on types of imperfections in crystals. | 5 |
| | (b) | Discuss the principle and importance of neutron diffraction. | 5 |
| | (c) | Write a note on Josephson effect. | 4 |

