Sl. No.

No. of Printed Pages: 2



21PHY3C10L

M.Sc. III Semester Degree Examination, April/May - 2023 PHYSICS

Analytical Techniques and Instrumentation (CBCS)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Answer **any five** of the following questions with Question no. **1 (Q1) Compulsory**, each question carries **equal** marks.

1. (a) Discuss the elements of analytical instruments.

4+5+5

- (b) What are Sensors and Transducers? Explain the classification of Transducers.
- (c) Discuss any one instrument calibration technique.
- **2.** (a) With a neat schematic, describe the construction and working of IR **8+6** spectrometer.
 - (b) Define Raman Effect. Discuss the working principle of Raman spectrometer.
- **3.** (a) What is Beer Lambert's Law? Explain with equation. Explain the construction **8+6** and working of dualsource UV-VIS spectrometer.
 - (b) Distinguish between Fluorescence and Phosphorescence. Briefly explain the working of spectrofluorometer.
- **4.** (a) Define X-ray Diffraction. Describe the significance of Bragg's equation and **6+8** associated instrument with relevant application.
 - (b) With a neat schematic, discuss the construction and working of SEM. Mention its applications.
- **5.** (a) Distinguish between Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) and Electron Spin **6+8** Resonance (ESR).
 - (b) With block diagram, explain the construction and working of NaI(TI) gamma ray spectrometer.
- **6.** (a) Compare and constrast FTIR and FT Raman spectrometer.

6+8

(b) Discuss the working of Atomic Absorption spectrometer with microwave induced plasma sources.



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- **7.** (a) Describe the working principles of Scanning Tunneling Electron Microscopy. **7+7** List its applications.
 - (b) What is Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA). Discuss in detail with an example.
- 8. (a) What is Error? Explain its types in analytical measurements. 5+5+4
 - (b) What is Jablonski diagram? Explain.
 - (c) What is Auger Electron Spectroscopy? Mention its application.

