



**B.Sc. III Semester Degree Examination, April/May - 2024**

**ZOOLOGY**

**2.3 : Molecular Biology Bioinstrumentation and Techniques in Biology  
(NEP)**

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

- Note :** (i) Answer **all** the questions.  
(ii) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

**SECTION - A**

Answer the following sub-questions.

**10x1=10**

1. (a) What is Cistron ?
- (b) Define Genetic Code.
- (c) State Gene Expression.
- (d) What is Phosphorylation ?
- (e) Define Phase Contrast Microscope.
- (f) Expand TLC and TEM.
- (g) State Lambert's Law.
- (h) What do you mean by Spectrophotometry ?
- (i) Define DNA fingerprinting.
- (j) What is DNA sequencing ?

**SECTION - B**

Answer **any four** of the following questions.

**4x5=20**

2. Explain the process of Prokaryotic Transcription.
3. Write a note on process of Gene Silencing.
4. What is Centrifugation ? Write its principle and types.
5. Briefly explain Radio-tracer Technique.
6. Write a brief note on ELISA.
7. With diagram explain Confocal Microscope.



**P.T.O.**

**SECTION - C**

Answer **any three** of the following questions.

**3x10=30**

8. Describe in detail Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic RNA Polymerases.
9. Describe Post-translational modifications like purpose, advantage and significance of:
  - (a) Glycosylation
  - (b) Methylation
  - (c) Acetylation
10. Define chromatography. Describe its principle and applications of TLC, HPLC and GC.
11. Explain :
  - (a) Colorimetry
  - (b) Spectrophotometry
12. Describe Southern Blotting and Western Blotting processes.

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