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Sl. No.

## M.Sc. II Semester Degree Examination, Sept./Oct. - 2024 ZOOLOGY

## DSC 8: Cancer and Radiation Biology (NEP)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70 **Note:** Answer any five of the following questions with question **No.1 compulsory**, each question carries equal marks. 1. Explain the etiology of cancer with a note on stages of cancer and risk factors. 14 2. Describe the role of T-regulatory cells in immune invasion. 14 3. Explain the mechanism of oncogene activation with a brief note on Phytotherapy 14 for cancer. 4. Give an overview of current treatment regimes against cancer. 14 5. Write a note on principles of radiation dosimetry and its effects. 14 6. Write a note on the following: Immune-surveillance 5 Tumor suppressor genes (b) 5 Cancer biomarkers 4 (c) 7. Write a note on the following: (a) Anti cancer drugs 5 Relative biological effectiveness 5 (b) Radiation protectors (c) 8. Write a note on the following: Oncogenes 5 (a) (b) Chemotherapy 5 (c) Linear energy transfer 4